



ISO/TC194の体制とISO10993シリーズ

ISO/TC194 Biological evaluation of medical devices

WG/SC No.	WG name	ISO 10993 Series
WG1	Approach to biological evaluation and terminology	Part 1: Evaluation and testing in the risk management process
WG2	Degradation aspects related to biological testing	Part 9: Framework for identification and quantification of potential degradation products Part 13: Identification and quantification of degradation products from polymeric medical devices Part 14: Identification and quantification of degradation products from ceramics Part 15: Identification and quantification of degradation products from metals and alloys
WG3	Animal protection aspects	Part 2: Animal welfare requirements
WG4	Clinical investigations of medical devices in humans	ISO 14155 Good clinical practice
WG5	Cytotoxicity	Part 5: Tests for in vitro cytotoxicity
WG6	Mutagenicity, carcinogenicity and reproductive toxicity	Part 3: Tests for genotoxicity, carcinogenicity and reproductive toxicity
WG7	Systemic toxicity	Part 11: Tests for systemic toxicity Part 20: Principles and methods for immunotoxicology testing of medical devices
WG8	Irritation, sensitization	Part 10: Tests for skin sensitization Part 23: Determination of skin irritation of medical device extracts using Reconstructed human Epidermis (RhE)
WG9	Effects on blood	Part 4: Selection of tests for interactions with blood
WG10	Implantation	Part 6: Tests for local effects after implantation
WG11	Allowable limits for leachable substances	Part 7: Ethylene oxide sterilization residuals Part 17: Establishment of allowable limits for leachable substances DTS 21726 Application of the threshold of toxicological concern (TTC) for assessing biocompatibility of extractable substances from medical devices
WG12	Sample preparation and reference materials	Part 12: Sample preparation and reference materials
WG13	Toxicokinetics	Part 16: Toxicokinetic study design for degradation products and leachables
WG14	Material characterization	Part 18: Chemical characterization of materials Part 19: Physico-chemical, morphological and topographical characterization of materials
WG15	Strategic approach to biological assessment	TR 15499 Guidance on the conduct of biological evaluation within a risk management process
WG16	Pyrogenicity	DTR 21582 Principle and method for pyrogen testing of medical devices
WG17	Nanomaterials	Part 22: Guidance on nanomaterials
その他(こ細胞組織加工製品を扱うSC1が存在	E P-member 30ヵ国, O-member 18ヵ国



ISO 10993 シリーズの主な改訂状況 ②

● ISO/NP 10993-17 (Ed 2)「曝露量評価」

旧タイトル: Establishment of allowable limits for leachable substances. 新タイトル: Toxicological risk assessment of medical device constituents. 投票期間: 2018.1.22~2018.4.16 賛成14票,反対0票, 棄権6票 ⇒ AWI として成立

● ISO/CD 10993-18.2「化学的特性評価」

Chemical characterization of materials. 投票期間:2018.1.19~2018.3.16 賛成17票,反対1票, 棄権11票 ⇒ デルフト会議で DIS 移行決定

● ISO/DTR 10993-19「物理化学的特性評価」

Physico-chemical, morphological and topographical characterization of materials. 投票期間:2018.1.19~2018.3.16 賛成17票,反対0票, 棄権12票 ⇒ TR として発行予定

● ISO/DTS 21726「毒性学的懸念の閾値:TTC」

Application of the threshold of toxicological concern (TTC) for assessing biocompatibility of extractable substances from medical devices. 投票期間:2018.1.19~2018.3.16 賛成15票,反対1票, 棄権13票 ⇒ DTS として成立











ISO 10993-1 Annex A (表A.1)

Endpoints to be addressed in a biological risk assessment

Medica	al device categorizat	ion by						En	dpoints o	f biologic	al evaluat	ion						
Nature of b	oody contact	Contact duration	Physical and inform	Cytot	Sensit	Irritation or ir reac	Material pyrog	Acute systemic toxicity	Subacute toxicity	Subchronic toxicity	Chronic toxicity	Implantation effects	Hemocompatibility	Genot	Carcinogenicity	Reproc developme	Degra	
Category	Contact	A −limited (≤24 h) B prolonged (>24 h to30 d) C −Longterm (>30 d)	Physical and/or chemical information	d∕or chemical mation	Cytotoxicity	Sensitization	Irritation or intracutaneous reactivity	Material mediated pyrogenicity	mic toxicity	toxicity	c toxicity	toxicity	on effects	npatibility	Genotoxicity	genicity	Reproductive/ developmentaltoxicity	Degradation
		A	Х	E	Е	E												
	Intact skin	В	Х	E	E	E												
		С	Х	E	E	E												
Surface medical	Mucosal	A	X	E	E	E		-	-			-						
device	membrane	В	X	E	E	E		E	E	-	-	E		-				
		С	X	E	E	E	-	E	E	E	E	E		E				
	Breached or compromised	AB	X X	E	E	E	E	E	E			E						
	surface	C	X	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E		E	E			
		A	× X	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E			
	Blood path,	B	X	E	E	E	E	E	E				E					
	indirect	C	X	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E			
		A	X	E	E	E	E	E			-	-	-					
Externally communicating	Tissue/ bone/	В	X	E	E	E	E	E	E			E		E				
medical device	dentin	c	X	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	Е	E		E	E			
		A	X	E	E	E	E	E			-		E	E				
	Circulating blood	В	X	E	E	E	E	E	E			E	E	E				
	-	С	х	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E			
		A	х	E	E	E	E	E										
	Tissue/bone	В	х	E	E	E	E	E	E			E		E				
Implant medical		С	Х	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E		E	E			
device		A	х	E	E	E	E	E				E	E	E				
	Blood	В	х	E	E	E	E	E	E			E	E	E				
		С	Х	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E			

										ξA	-						
	End	points to	o be	ado	dres	sed	in a	biol	ogic	al ri	sk a	sse	ssm	ent			
Medica	al device categoriza	tion by	物	理的	•化	学的	情報	€ກ່	入手	が必	须	ion					
Nature of I	oody contact	Contact duration	Physical and/or ch information			I Irritation or intracutar reactivity	Material mediatec pyrogenicity	Acute	-	Subchronic toxicit		Implantation effec	Hemocompatibilit	Genot	Carcino	Reproductive/ developmentaltoxic	Degra
Category	Contact	A −limited (≤24 h) B prolonged (>24 h to30 c	l∕ or cher nation	Cytotoxicity	Sensitization	ntracutar tivity	mediatec enicity	systemic toxi	Subacute toxicity	ic toxicit	Chronic toxicity	on effect	npatibility	Genotoxicity	Carcinogenicity	luctive/ ntaltoxic	Degradation
		C -Longtern (>30 d)	発熱	、性/	慢性	毒性	E/発	がん	性/生	主殖	発生	毒性	ŧ/生	分解	性の	り項	追力
		A	Х	E	E	E								<u> </u>			
	Intact skin	B	X X	E	E	E						— F	追力	n —			
		A	X	E	E	E						_ •	= //				
Surface medical	Mucosal	В	X	E	E	E		E	E			E					
device	membrane	C	X	E	E	E		E	E	E	E	E		E			
	Breached or	A	х	E	E	E	E	E									
	compromised	В	Х	E	E	E	E	E	E			E					
	surface	С	Х	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E		E	E		
		A	Х	E	E	E	E	E					E				
	Blood path, indirect	В	Х	E	E	E	E	E	E				E				
		С	Х	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E		
Externally	Tissue/	A	Х	E	E	E	E	E									
communicating	bone/	В	Х	E	E	E	E	E	E			E		E			
medical device	dentin	С	X	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E		E	E		
		<u>A</u>	X	E	E	E	E	E	-			-	E	E			
	Circulating blood	В	X	E	E	E	E	E	E	-	-	E	E	E	-		
		С	X	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E		
	T : 4	A	X	E	E	E	E	E	-			-		-			
	Tissue/bone	B	X X	E	E	E	E	E	E	-	-	E		E	-		
Implant medical device		A	X	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E		
401100	Blood	B	X	E	E	E	E	E	E			E	E	E			
	Diood	C	X	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E		







ISO 10993-18 Table 4

Test methodologies for assessing the structural composition of medical device materials

Material type	Characteristic	Example methods	Qualitative	Quantitative
	Crystellographic phones	X-ray diffraction	Х	-
Metals and alloys	Crystallographic phases	Electron diffraction	Х	-
	Micro/Macro structure	Metallography	х	Х
	Valency	Colourimetric analysis	Х	-
Ceramics	Phases	X-ray diffraction	Х	-
	Microstructure	Microscopy	_	Х
	Configuration, pendant group	Titration	_	Х
	analysis	Spectroscopy	х	Х
	Chain configuration, tacticity	Spectroscopy (13C NMR)	х	х
Natural macro-molecules		DSC	х	-
	Chain configuration, presence of	Sol-gel extraction	х	-
	crosslinks	Di-sulphide link analysis	_	Х
	Obein configuration branching	DMTA	_	Х
	Chain configuration, branching	Spectroscopy	Х	X

Test methodologies for assessing the structural composition of medical device materials

Material type	Characteristic	Example methods	Qualitative	Quantitative
	Constituent structure	FTIR, Raman Spectroscopy	х	х
	Crystallinity	DSC, X-ray diffraction, Raman	х	х
	Configuration, pendant group analysis	Titration	_	Х
	Configuration, pendant group analysis	Spectroscopy (NMR)	х	x
	Configuration, presence of double	Spectroscopy (IR/UV)	х	X
	bonds	Iodine number	-	Х
	Configuration, copolymer characterization	Spectroscopy (IR/NMR)	х	х
		Spectroscopy (13C NMR)	Х	х
	Chain configuration, tacticity	DSC, TGA	Х	_
Synthetic Polymer	Chain configuration, presence of cross	Sol-gel extraction	х	-
	links	DMTA	-	X
	Chain branching	Spectroscopy (NMR)	х	X
	Configuration	Rheology	Х	-
		GPC	_	х
		End group analysis	_	Х
		Osmometry	-	Х
	Molecular mass and/or molecular mass distribution	Static light scattering	_	х
		Solution viscometry	_	х
		Sedimentation	_	х
		Mass spectrometry	Х	Х



















実際の分析事例(熱分解 GC-MS)①

TRACE 1	310 GC parameters	Q Exactive GC Mass spec	trometer parame		
Liner/Adapter	Hot Injection Adapter	Transfer line temperature	310 °C		
Inlet temperature	310 °C	Ionization type	EI		
Inlet module and mode	SSL, split (20:1)	Electron energy	70 eV		
Carrier gas	He, constant flow, at 1.0 mL/min.	Ion source temperature	280 °C		
Oven te	mperature program	Acquisition mode	Full scan		
	40 °C	Mass range	<i>m/z</i> 45-600		
Temperature 1		Mass resolution(FWHM at m/z 200)	60000		
Hold time Ramp 1 rate	5 min 15°C/min	Lock masses	m/z 73.04680 m/z 133.01356 m/z 207.03235		
Temperature 2	300°C		<i>m/z</i> 281.05114 <i>m/z</i> 355.06993		
Hold time ● サンプル : ソフト ● ダブルショット分 ● カラム : Fused S ● EI / Full scan m	祈 ilica Tube, 1 m x 0.15 mm				
<資料提供> Therr	noFisher Scienfitic				



実際の分析事例	烈	い	う脌(C-M	S)(3)
熱脱着GC/MSで19種類, 熱分 フィルタリングの条件:スペクトル類似度 >						
Chemical Name	TD	PY	CAS	Chemical Formula	Retention Time	Unique m/2
1,1,3,3,5,5-Hexamethyl-1,5-bis(2-methylpropoxy)trisiloxane		0		C5Si3H15O3	9.318	207.0324
Acetamide, 2-(azepan-1-yl)-N-(2-benzoyl-4-chlorophenyl)-		0		C6H10NO	9.364	112.0757
1,2-Ethanediol, 1,2-di-4-pyridinyl-		0	6950-04-5	C6H9N2	9.437	109.0760
Hydroxylamine, methyl-(1-phenylethyl)-		0		C8H9	9.688	105.0699
Benzeneethanol, .betaethenyl-		0	6052-63-7	C9H9	9.697	117.0699
Benzofuran		0	271-89-6	C8H6O	9.715	118.0413
5H-1-Pyrindine, 6,7-dihydro-		0	533-37-9	C8H9N	9.733	119.0730
1H-Pyrrole, 3-ethyl-2,4-dimethyl-		0	517-22-6	C7H10N	9.755	108.0808
2-Propenoic acid, 2-methyl-, propyl ester	0	0	2210-28-8	C4H7O2	9.928	87.0441
2(1H)-Pyridinone, 3-methyl-		0	1003-56-1	C5H6N	9.974	80.0495
2-Piperidinone, 1-methyl-		0	931-20-4	C6H10NO	10.086	112.0757
Diamide		0	10465-78-8	C3H6NO	10.091	72.0444
Glutaric acid, hexa-1,5-dien-3-yl 3-methylbut-2-yl ester		0		C6H11O2	10.21	115.0754
tert-Butyldimethylsilyl methacrylate		0		C6SiH11O2	10.241	143.0523
tert-Butyldimethylsilyl methacrylate		0		C6SiH11O2	10.355	143.0523
Benzene, 1-methyl-2-propyl-		0	1074-17-5	C8H9	10.459	105.0699
2,2,4-Trimethyl-1-oxa-2-silacyclopentanone-5	0		20471-80-1	C4SiH9	10.469	85.0468
2,2,4-Trimethyl-1-oxa-2-silacyclopentanone-5	0		20471-80-1	C4SiH9	10.52	85.0468
Ethyl 2-[1,3-bis(4-amino-3-furazanyl)-2-triazeno]acetate		0	297763-49-6	C6H10NO	10.523	112.0757

<資料提供> ThermoFisher Scienfitic





国内ガイダンスの有機溶媒抽出

対象化学物質を完全抽出できるか?





会議	開催日	開催形式	開催場所	
第1回	2017.3.22	オープン	PMDA	
第2回	2017.10.4	オープン	PMDA	
第3回	2017.11.16	オープン	PMDA	
第4回	2018.6.20	クローズド	PMDA	
第5回	2018.9 予定	セミオープン	PMDA	
第6回	2018.11 予定	オープン	PMDA	
●特別 [,] ●厚生: ●PMD	労働省 _ ●MTJA A ●安全 ●日本 ●認証	性試験受託研究機關 歯科医師会		



